

A N N E X

LIST OF MATERIAL

RELATING TO THE PROBLEM OF HUNGARY\*

\*NOTE: This is not a bibliography of the Hungarian Revolution but a list of documentation made available to the Special Committee on the Problem of Hungary.



A. UNITED NATIONS DOCUMENTATION RELATING TO THE PROBLEM OF HUNGARY

1. Documentation of the Security Council and the General Assembly. (Submitted to the Special Committee on the Problem of Hungary by the Secretariat.)
2. Proceedings of the Security Council and the General Assembly. (Statements on the Hungarian problem made in the Security Council and in the General Assembly collected and arranged by the Secretariat according to subject matter.)
3. Publications of the Economic Commission for Europe:
  - (a) Economic Survey of Europe in 1955 (E/ECE/235)
  - (b) Economic Survey of Europe in 1956 (E/ECE/278)
  - (c) Economic Bulletin for Europe, Vol. 8, Nos. 1-3, May, August and November 1956.
4. United Nations - Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, April 1957, Vol. XI, No. 4.

B. DOCUMENTATION OF THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON THE PROBLEM OF HUNGARY

5. Verbatim Records of the hearing of witnesses.
6. Records of discussion on the conduct of business.
7. Classified Extracts from Hearings of Witnesses. Nos. 1-2.

C. DOCUMENTATION TRANSMITTED BY GOVERNMENTS HAVING DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES IN BUDAPEST

8. Report on the Hungarian Revolution (transmitted by the Permanent Delegation of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland).
9. Statement on events in Hungary and the foreign intervention in that country during October and November 1956 (transmitted by the Permanent Delegate of the Netherlands to the European Office of the United Nations).
10. Report on the Hungarian Revolution (communicated by the Permanent Representative of France to the European Office of the United Nations).
11. Note transmitted by the Head of the Permanent Delegation of Belgium to the European Office of the United Nations.



12. Report of Hungarian Events (transmitted by the Permanent Delegate of Italy to the European Office of the United Nations).

13. Translation of declarations by the Democratic Parties and Revolutionary Organizations of Hungary, 8 December 1956. (Annex J to the Report on the Hungarian Revolution transmitted by the Permanent Delegation of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland).

14. Report of Mr. Eugene Gorman, Q.C., on the Problem of Hungary.

D. DOCUMENTATION TRANSMITTED TO THE COMMITTEE BY GOVERNMENTS  
BUT NOT REPRODUCED FOR CIRCULATION

15. Documentation transmitted by the Permanent Delegation of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, as annexes to "Report on the Hungarian Revolution":

A. Students' Manifesto on October 22, 1956; B. Translation of article by Miklos Molnar in Szabad Nép, 29 October 1956, replying to Pravda; C. Translations of broadcast speeches by Cardinal Mindszenty on November 1 and November 3, 1956; D. Translations of speeches and declarations by leading Hungarian personalities, October 29-November 3, 1956; E. Translations of Party programmes and announcements, October 26 - November 3, 1956; F. Translations of articles and declarations on the neutrality of Hungary; G. Declarations and opinions of Hungarian personalities; H. Translation of Irodalmi Ujsag (Literary Gazette) published 2 November 1956; I. Memorandum of Central Workers' Council of Greater Budapest, December 6, 1956; J.\* . K. Telegram addressed to Mr. N. A. Bulganin by the Central Workers' Council of Greater Budapest, December 15, 1956; L. Statement of the Federation of Hungarian Authors passed at the General Meeting, December 28, 1956.

16. Other documentation transmitted by the Permanent Delegation of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland:

(a) Summaries of Hungarian daily and weekly press prepared in translation by the British legation in Budapest

(1) Relevant issues of the daily press summary from October 22, 1956, to February 3, 1957;

(ii) Two issues of the fortnightly "Review of Hungarian Periodicals";

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\* See item 13, page 2.



- (iii) Full translation of Programmes and Announcements made by Parties and Organizations between October 26 and November 3, 1956;
- (iv) Full translation of Articles and Declarations on the Neutrality of Hungary (November 1 and 2, 1956);
- (v) Translation of declarations and opinions of various Hungarian personalities between October 26 and November 3, 1956;
- (vi) Irodalmi Ujság (Literary Gazette) for November 2, 1956, translated in full.
- (b) Other Memoranda on Different Aspects of the Hungarian Revolt provided by the Government of the United Kingdom
- (c) Material Published in the United Kingdom
  - (i) "Hungarian Tragedy" by Peter Fryer;
  - (ii) "Hungary and the Communist Party" by Peter Fryer;
  - (iii) "A Handful of Ashes" by Noel Barber;
  - (iv) "The Hungarian Revolution" by George Mikes;
  - (v) "What Really Happened in Hungary" by Basil Davidson;
  - (vi) "Encounter" for January 1957, containing an article entitled "Two Wandering Satellites" by Peter Miles;
  - (vii) "Picture Post" special supplement entitled "Cry Hungary".
  - (viii) "The Hungarian People's Rising", December 1956;
  - (ix) "Hungarian Resistance Continues", January 1957;
  - (x) "Repression in Hungary", February 1957.
- (d) A set of photographs from an exhibition held in London in November 1956.  
(These photographs are subject to copyright).



17. Documentation transmitted by the Permanent Mission of the United States of America:

- (a) Chronology of Events in Hungary, October 23 - November 23 1956 (Day to day account of the Hungarian Revolution based primarily on FBIS monitor material, supplemented by reports from the American Legation in Budapest, Western Press bureaus and other sources).
- (b) United States Senate - Report of proceedings of hearings held before the Subcommittee to investigate the administration of the Internal Security Act and other Internal Security Laws, of the Committee on the Judiciary. Scope of the Soviet activity in the United States: Washington, D.C., Vol. 71 - January 15, 1957; Vol. 71 - February 7 and 8, 1957.
- (c) Report on the Hungarian Revolution (Background; Chronology of Events; Analysis and Comments).

F. DOCUMENTATION SUBMITTED BY NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS

18. Material submitted by the International Commission of Jurists:

A. Memoranda: 1. Background Material to the Legal Situation in and concerning Hungary; 2. Hungary and the Soviet Definition of Aggression; 3. The Hungarian Situation in the Light of the Geneva Conventions of 1949; 4. Summary Trials in Hungary.

B. The Hungarian Situation and the Rule of Law (International Commission of Jurists, The Hague, 1957).

19. Depositions transmitted by the International Commission against Concentration Camp Practices.

20. "Vier Tage Freiheit" - "Der Kampf des ungarischen Volkes und die Gewerkschaften der freien Welt". Pamphlet transmitted by the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions.

21. "On Human Rights in Hungary before the Revolution". Memorandum transmitted to the Special Committee on the Problem of Hungary by László Varga on April 12, 1957, in the name of the Federation of Free Hungarian Jurists in America.

22. "Plainte contre le gouvernement hongrois relative aux atteintes portées à la liberté syndicale". Text of a complaint submitted by the General Secretary of the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions to the Director-General of the International Labour Office and transmitted by the International Confederation of Free Trade Unions.



23. Summaries of other communications received from non-governmental sources (Documents A/AC.88/CR.3, items 11 and 14; A/AC.88/CR.4, item 16; A/AC.88/CR.5).

G. OFFICIAL DOCUMENTATION OF THE KADAR GOVERNMENT

24. Magyar Közlöny (Hungarian Gazette) (The Official Gazette); Index for Nos. 1-57, 4 January-29 June 1956; 48-107, 1 June-30 December 1956; 1-15, 5 January-3 February 1957. Nos. 102, 104, 105, 106, 107 (September 29, 30; October 12, 14, 16, 18, 20; November 27, 29; December 8, 11, 12, 13, 19, 24, 29, 30 - 1956). Nos. 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12; (January 5, 11, 13, 15, 17, 20, 22, 23, 26, 27, 29 - 1957). Nos. 13-14 (February 1-2, 1957).

25. The Counter-Revolutionary Forces in the October Events in Hungary. Published by the Information bureau of the Council of Ministers of the Hungarian People's Republic (Volumes I and II).

26. Siege of Radio Budapest; October 23, 1956. Articles in Népszabadság, January 22-28, 1957 (translated from Hungarian).

27. Hungarian Review. Published by the publishing house AKADEMIAI KIADO, Budapest. March 1957.

28. Some official Hungarian statements (4 November 1956 - 10 May 1957)

- (a) Programme of the Revolutionary Worker-Peasant Government, as announced by János Kádár on 4 November 1956.
- (b) Declaration of the Revolutionary Worker-Peasant Government of the Hungarian People's Republic, 5 January 1957.
- (c) "Current Problems and Tasks". Resolution adopted by the Provisional Central Committee, Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party, 26 February 1957.
- (d) Speech by Istvan Dobi, Chairman of the Presidential Council of the Hungarian People's Republic before the National Assembly on 9 May 1957.

29. Publications of the Central Statistical Office (KOZPONTI STATISZTIKAI HIVATAL) of Hungary:

- (a) Fontosabb Adatok AZ 1956 Október-December Időszakról (More important data relating to the period of October - December 1956) Budapest, 15 January 1957 - 81 pages.
- (b) Budapest Statisztikai Zsebkönyve (Statistical Handbook of Budapest) 1956.



H. OFFICIAL STATEMENTS BY OTHER GOVERNMENTS ON THE PROBLEM OF HUNGARY OTHER THAN THOSE MADE WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS

Files prepared for the following countries:

- 30. Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.
- 31. Albania, Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Rumania.
- 32. Yugoslavia.
- 33. Chinese People's Republic.

I. NEWSPAPER MATERIAL MADE AVAILABLE TO THE COMMITTEE

- 34. Cuttings from the British Press from October 23, 1956 to January 31, 1957 (transmitted by the Permanent Delegation of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland).
- 35. Cuttings and extracts from the press of Australia, Colombia, France, Germany, Italy, Switzerland, USSR, United Kingdom and the United States (October 23, 1956, up to the present).
- 36. Hungarian newspapers. (Much of this has been transmitted by the Permanent Delegation of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, and by the Permanent Mission of the United States of America).

(a) Népszabadság (People's Freedom)

(The organ of the Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party), November 2 and 3; December 1, 1956 up to the present.

(b) Népkarat (People's Will)

(The organ of the National Council of the Free Hungarian Trade Unions), November 1 - 31; January 3 to 22, 1957; March 13, 1957 up to present.

(c) Newspapers published before the revolution

Szabad Nép (Free People) (The organ of the Hungarian Workers' Party), June 30 - December 31, 1955; January 1 to October 22, 1956.

Irodalmi Ujság (Literary Gazette) (The organ of the Hungarian Writers' Union); 1955: July 23, 30; August 6; September 3, 10; October 8; December 24, 31; 1956: January 7, 14, 21; February 4, 25; March 3, 10, 17; 24, 31; April 7, 14, 21, 28; May 5; June 3, 9, 16; August 25; September 1, 8, 15, 29; October 6.



Szabad Ifjúság (Free Youth). (The organ of the Union of Youth / DISZ/ October 18, 1956.

Társadalmi Szemle (Social Review) September 1953.

A Szív (The Heart - Catholic paper), 3 November 1956.

Az En Ujságom	October 31
Egyetemi Ifjúság	October 29, 31 November 2
Esti Budapest	October 27
Esti Hírlap	October 30
Függetlenség	October 30, 31 November 1, 2 and 3
Győr-Sopron-Mérei Hírlap	November 1 and 3
Hétféi Hírlap	October 30
Igazság	October 30, November 1, 2 and 3
Irodalmi Ujság	October 23 November 2 (also French and English translations)
Kis Ujság	November 1, 2 and 3
Magyar Függetlenség	October 31 November 1, 2 and 3
Magyar Honvéd	October 31 November 1
Magyar Ifjúság	November 3
Magyar Jövő	November 3
Magyar Nemzet	October 26 (2 issues) October 31 November 1, 2 and 3
Magyar Szabadság	October 30 November 1
Magyar Világ	November 2 and 3
Néphadsereg	October 29
Népszava	October 25, 26, 29, 30 and 31 November 1, 2 and 3
Reformáció	November 4
Szabad Dunántúl	November 1



Szabad Ifjúság	October 23, 27, 29 and 30
Szabad Magyar Rádío (Free Hungarian Radio)	October 31
Szabad Nép	October 22, 23, 27, 28 and 29
Szabad Szó	October 31
Szabolcs-Szatmari Neplap (People's Journal of the County Szabolcs-Szatmari)	October 23, 24, 25
Uj Ember (New Man - Catholic Paper)	November 4
Uj Magyarország	November 2 and 3
Valóság	November 1 and 2
Vasi Hirlap	November 1
Veszprémmegyei Népiújság	October 30

(e) Newspapers published after 4 November 1956

Dunántúli Napló (County Baranya) November 5, December 28, 1956

Eszakmagyarország (County Borsod) December 29-31, January 3-6, 1957.

Fejér Megyei Hirlap November 16-18 and 21, 1956.

Hazánk (Győr) November 10-26, Dec. 2, 1956.

Kisalföld (Győr) November 8-27, December 5, 1957;  
January 5-15, 17-20, 1957.

Magyar Honvéd November 22 and 23, 1956.

Magyar Ifjúság January 5 and 12, 1957.

Mai Nap December 19, 1956

Napló ( ) December 13, 1956

Szabad Föld January 13, 1957

Szabad Ozd November 14, 1956

Uj Zala November 13, 1956

Vasmege November 14, 1956

Vas Népe November 20 and 24, 1956.



J. MONITORING REPORTS OF RADIO BROADCASTS

37. British Broadcasting Corporation (B.B.C.) Summary of World Broadcasts, Part II B. (Hungary, Rumania, Bulgaria, Albania, Yugoslavia). Published by the Monitoring Service of the British Broadcasting Corporation. 22 October 1956 up to the present. (Transmitted by the Permanent Delegation of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.)
38. B. B. C. Summary of World Broadcasts, Part I. (The U.S.S.R.) Published by the Monitoring Service of the British Broadcasting Corporation, 22 October 1956, up to date.
39. B. B. C. Summary of World Broadcasts, Part II A. (Poland, Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Finland). Published by the Monitoring Service of the British Broadcasting Corporation, 22 October 1956 up to the present.
40. Foreign Broadcast Information Service (FBIS) Daily Report, Foreign Radio Broadcasts - USSR and Eastern Europe, 22 October 1956 up to the present.
41. Monitoring material of the Hungarian revolution of October-November 1956 (transmitted by the Permanent Mission of the United States to the United Nations).
42. A Magyar Forradalom és Szabadságharc. A Hazai rádióadások Tükrében, 1956 október 23 - november 9. (The Hungarian Revolution and Fight for Freedom in the Light of Hungarian Broadcasts. October 23, November 9, 1956)

K. LEAFLETS, STATEMENTS, DECLARATIONS AND MEMORANDA  
Supplied by Governments



43. Material transmitted by the Permanent Delegation of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland:

Photostat copies of a number of leaflets, declarations, manifestoes, etc., issued in Budapest during the revolutionary period and now in the possession of British authorities. Informal translations of a few of these are included. The material is numbered 1-44 and two photostat copies of a list, summarizing the contents of each leaflet, are also included.

44. Material transmitted by the Permanent Mission of the United States of America :

- (a) Appeals of the university students (22-24 October 1956)
- (b) Appeals of Revolutionary Councils: Budapest, October 28, 1956; Győr, 30 October 1956.
- (c) Appeals of the Soviet Military Command in Budapest and Győr, November 6-7, 1957.
- (d) Appeal of the World Federation of Trade Unions, Prague, 3 November 1956.
- (e) Other miscellaneous appeals and leaflets (88 photostat pages).

45. Memoranda and Other Material of Hungarian Origin

Memorandum of the leaders of the Hungarian liberation forces, of the legal Government of Hungary, held captive by the Soviets and the Hungarian people fighting for freedom.

46. Statement by a witness on

- (a) The role of the Hungarian peasants and the Co-operative Movement from 1945-1956;
- (b) The origin of the Hungarian Revolution;
- (c) The Hungarian Army and AVH between 23 October and 14 December 1956.



47. Memorandum of a witness on Hungarian justice, 1945-56; the situation of members of the Bar; the situation of workers; the situation of the bourgeoisie.
48. Statement of a high-ranking engineer on the "economic exploitation" of Hungary since 1948.
49. Photostat copies of documents concerned with the arrest of several witnesses and their subsequent release.
50. Statement by a Hungarian woman on her arrest and treatment in prison, as well as on the disintegration within the Hungarian Workers' Party from May 1956 onwards, and the position taken by intellectuals.
51. Photostat copies of material issued at the outset, or in connection with, the mass meeting of the Building Industry and Technological University students on 22 October 1956, supplied by Witness PPP who appeared before the Committee on 6 April 1957.
52. Photostat copy of a leaflet containing 17 demands of the University Youth, issued on October 23, 1956, transmitted by a witness.
53. Manifesto and four other declarations of Hungarian writers issued during the revolution; French translation of Irodalmi Ujság (Literary Gazette) of 2 November 1956; and issue of 15 March, 1957, of the same publication published outside Hungary by the members of the Writers' Union in exile.
54. Protocol drawn up on March 31, 1957 in a camp for Hungarian refugees in Italy on terrorist activities of AVH, signed by four persons.
55. Sketches and notes concerning the losses of Soviet forces between 24 October and 27 October in Budapest.



56. Memorandum on the discussions which took place on October 29, 1956 at the Hungarian Air Force Command regarding the possibility of bombarding Soviet forces in Hungary
57. Statement by a witness on the Office of the Hungarian Attorney-General during and after the revolution.
58. Ahogy Lehet (Could be that way) (Special number devoted to the Hungarian uprising of a literary and cultural review) Paris, October 1956-January 1957, Vol. VIII, No. 10; IX, No. 1, Nos. 93-94.
59. Memorandum on the disintegration of the Hungarian Communist Party; Russian troop movements and Russian control over Hungary.
60. Memorandum on the Csepel Workers' Council, prepared by a witness.
61. Memoranda and leaflets supplied by Witness XXX who appeared before the Committee on 15 April 1957.
  - (a) Memorandum on the origin and role of Workers' Councils in Hungary.
  - (b) Memorandum on the economic situation in Hungary before the uprising.
  - (c) Photostat copies of twenty leaflets, declarations, manifestoes and memoranda issued in Budapest during and after the uprising.
62. Report on Hungary by the Delegation of the World Federation of Trade Unions [November 23-27, 1956; Includes in Appendix No. 1 "Notes on the Interview with János Kádár and György Marosan, on 24 November at 4 p.m.]