

UNITED PRESS DISPATCHES ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE UPRISING

1. VIENNA, OCT. 22 (AP) - THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED BUDAPEST PRESS AND RADIO TODAY WARNED HUNGARIANS AGAINST DEMONSTRATIONS TOMORROW ON THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE ANTI-SOVIET REVOLUTION.

GOVERNMENT POLICE AND ARMED FORCES WILL SMASH ANY DEMONSTRATIONS, A BROADCAST SAID.

SOVIET TROOPS STOOD BY IN BUDAPEST AND IN THE COUNTRYSIDE TO ACT IF NEEDED. THESE ARE THE FORCES THAT CRUSHED THE REVOLUTION LAST NOVEMBER.

THE BROADCAST CHARGED "WESTERN IMPERIALISTS" WERE ATTEMPTING TO INCITE SOME KIND OF DEMONSTRATION IN HUNGARY "TO DIVERT THE WORLD'S ATTENTION FROM THEIR MACHINATIONS AGAINST SYRIA AND THEIR OTHER CRIMINAL DEEDS."

PREMIER JANOS KADAR DECLARED "WE COMMUNISTS WILL USE FORCE" TO REMAIN IN POWER. HE ADDRESSED THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED "PATRIOTIC PEOPLE'S FRONT."

THE PEOPLE HAVE BEEN WARNED REPEATEDLY BY KADAR AND HIS TOP AIDES THAT TOMORROW MUST BE A NORMAL WORK DAY AND A NORMAL SCHOOL DAY.

2. UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 22 (AP) - U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE APPEALED TO THE WORLD TODAY TO KEEP HOPE FOR THE FUTURE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE ON THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR ILL-FATED REVOLUTION.

LODGE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING "THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY CERTAINLY LIVED ONE OF THE FINEST MOMENTS IN THEIR HISTORY."

3. VIENNA, OCT. 23 (AP) - ONE YEAR AGO STREET DEMONSTRATIONS IN BUDAPEST EXPLODED INTO THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AGAINST COMMUNIST OPPRESSION. RED TROOPS AND POLICE STOOD READY TODAY TO SMASH ANY ANNIVERSARY DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE.

REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST SAID AN AIR OF NERVOUSNESS HUNG OVER THE BATTERED CITY. BUT OBSERVERS SAID THERE SEEMED LITTLE LIKELIHOOD OF SERIOUS TROUBLE OR DEMONSTRATIONS.

COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE WARNED REPEATEDLY THAT THEY WOULD CRUSH MERCILESSLY ANY ATTEMPT TO OBSERVE THE ANNIVERSARY PUBLICLY, WHETHER WITH STREET MARCHES AND MEETINGS OR EVEN BY WEARING OF BLACK MOURNING BANDS.

PREMIER JANOS KADAR, THE COMMUNIST PUPPET INSTALLED WHEN THE SOVIET TROOPS SMASHED THE REVOLT LAST NOVEMBER, WARNED AGAIN YESTERDAY AGAINST ANY OUTBURST.

"IF SOMEBODY WANTS A FIGHT, ALL RIGHT, WE CAN FIGHT TOO," HE TOLD A MEETING OF THE PATRIOTIC PEOPLE'S FRONT, WHICH INCLUDES COMMUNISTS AND FELLOW-TRAVELLERS.

"WE COMMUNISTS WILL USE FORCE" TO REMAIN IN POWER, KADAR SAID, BUT "WE PREFER PEACE."

ARMED GUARDS AT BARRACKS AND STRATEGIC BUILDINGS WERE STRENGTHENED. ELABORATE MEASURES WERE TAKEN TO PREVENT UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS FROM GETTING HOLD OF VEHICLES, TYPEWRITERS OR DUPLICATING MACHINES.



SOVIET TROOPS WERE KEPT OUT OF SIGHT IN BARRACKS IN BUDAPEST AND IN NEARBY CAMPS. BUT STRONG RUSSIAN FORCES WERE REPORTED READY TO MOVE INTO BUDAPEST IF NEEDED BY THE KADAR REGIME, JUST AS SOVIET TANKS SMASHED INTO THE CITY LAST NOV. 4 TO PUT DOWN THE FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

IN THE PAST FEW DAYS BUDAPEST HAS BEEN PLASTERED WITH POSTERS CARRYING THE PICTURE OF A RUSSIAN SOLDIER. THE INSCRIPTION: "THE TRUE FRIEND".

BLACK FLAGS AND HUNGARIAN NATIONAL BANNERS WERE LOCKED UP. MOURNING ATTIRE WAS REMOVED FROM SHOPS IN AN APPARENT MOVE TO PREVENT A SILENT PROTEST. APARTMENT HOUSE SUPERINTENDENTS HAD ORDERS TO REPORT ANY MEETINGS.

HUNGARIANS WERE WARNED THAT THEY MUST BE AT WORK OR IN SCHOOL AS USUAL. HOWEVER, AN INFLUENZA EPIDEMIC SWEEPING THE COUNTRY MADE A FULL TURNOUT AT JOBS UNLIKELY.

AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK, U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE APPEALED TO THE WORLD TO KEEP UP HOPE FOR THE FUTURE OF THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE.

"THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY CERTAINLY LIVED ONE OF THE FINEST MOMENTS IN THEIR HISTORY," SAID LODGE. HE WAS ONE OF THE AUTHORS OF TWO U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY RESOLUTIONS CONDEMNING THE SOVIET UNION FOR CRUSHING THE REVOLT.

IN PARIS THE MUNICIPAL COUNCIL PLANNED TO RENAME AN INTERSECTION TODAY FOR LAJOS KOSSUTH, 1848 HUNGARIAN REVOLUTIONARY WHO WAS CONSIDERED A PATRON SAINT BY LAST YEAR'S FIGHTERS.

THE FRENCH COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS IS LOCATED AT THE INTERSECTION. COMMUNISTS MADE IT CLEAR THEY CONSIDER THE RENAMING AN ACT OF PROVOCATION. POLICE WERE ALERTED FOR TROUBLE DURING THE CEREMONY.

HUNGARIAN AND FRENCH DELEGATIONS ALSO WERE SCHEDULED TO ASSEMBLE NEAR THE HUNGARIAN EMBASSY IN PARIS, PROBABLY TO MARCH TO THE GRAVE OF FRANCE'S UNKNOWN SOLDIER. A RALLY OF EXILES WAS PLANNED TONIGHT.

4. VIENNA, OCT. 23 (AP) - THE HUNGARIAN PEOPLE MARKED THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THEIR ANTI-SOVIET REVOLT TODAY IN SULLEN SILENCE UNDER THE GUNS OF POLICE.

THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER JANOS KADAR WARNED THEM IN ADVANCE ANY DEMONSTRATIONS WOULD BE CRUSHED. HE HAD NINE RUSSIAN ARMY DIVISIONS TO BACK HIM UP.

REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST SAID THE DAY WAS DRAB AND RAINY AS HUNGARIANS TRUDGED TO WORK OR TO SCHOOL.

ONE SCENE FROM THE BUDAPEST REPORTS SEEMED SYMBOLIC OF THE DAY. A LITTLE, GRAY-HAIRED OLD LADY, DRESSED IN BLACK AND HUNCHED OVER AGAINST THE RAIN, WEAVED HER WAY THROUGH POLICE GUARDS AND ENTERED BUDAPEST'S VAST CEMETERY.

SHE SHUFFLED TO A GRAVE AND KNELT DOWN IN PRAYER.

THE GUARDS, WITH SUBMACHINE GUNS SLUNG OVER THEIR BACKS, PAID LITTLE ATTENTION TO THIS ONE OLD WOMAN. THEIR JOB WAS TO STOP ANY FREEDOM DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE GRAVEYARD OF THE REVOLT'S VICTIMS. THE HEAVIEST GUARD APPARENTLY WAS SET UP IN THAT BIG CEMETERY.



PEOPLE WERE TOLD THEY COULD NOT WEAR MOURNING CLOTHES OR LIGHT CANDLES IN MEMORY OF THEIR DEAD.

AND AS THEY WALKED ABOUT THE STREETS OF BUDAPEST PICTURES OF RUSSIAN SOLDIERS SMILED DOWN AT THEM. UNDERNEATH WERE THE WORDS: "TRUE FRIEND."

THE HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID THIS DAY WAS NORMAL IN BUDAPEST.

"WORK WENT ON NORMALLY, AS ON ANY OTHER DAY, IN ALL FIELDS OF LIFE," IT SAID. "THERE IS PEACE AND ORDER IN THE CITY. WORK WAS GOING ON EVERYWHERE, INCLUDING THE UNIVERSITIES AND SCHOOLS."

THE COMMUNIST-DOMINATED PATRIOTIC PEOPLE'S FRONT SENT OUT AN ANNIVERSARY STATEMENT THROUGH THE OFFICIAL HUNGARIAN NEWS AGENCY MTI. BACK THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT, IT TOLD THE PEOPLE. THOSE WHO REFUSE SHOULD BE "CLEARED AWAY."

CHILDREN PLAYED IN THE SQUARE WHERE A YEAR AGO TONIGHT HUNGARIAN STUDENTS TORE DOWN THE GIANT STATUE OF STALIN.

IN DOWNTOWN BUDAPEST, PASSERSBY GAVE A HASTY GLANCE AT THE RADIO STATION WHERE FIRST SHOTS OF THE REVOLUTION WERE FIRED AND THE STUDENTS SOUNDED THEIR FIRST CALL FOR HELP.

5. VIENNA, OCT. 23 (AP) - THE PEOPLE OF HUNGARY FLODDERED TO WORK IN THE RAIN TODAY UNDER THE GUNS OF POLICE AND MILITIA ON THIS FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE ANTI-RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.

TRAFFIC MOVED NORMALLY THROUGH STREETS WHERE ONE YEAR AGO REVOLUTION EXPLODED FROM A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION FOR BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS UNDER IRON RED RULE.

REPORTS FROM BUDAPEST SAID THE HEAVIEST CONCENTRATION OF FIRE POWER APPEARED AT KEREPESI CEMETERY WHERE MANY VICTIMS OF SOVIET AND HUNGARIAN POLICE GUNS ARE BURIED.

POLICE ON FOOT AND HORSEBACK, ARMED WITH SUBMACHINE GUNS, PATROLLED EVERY ROAD AROUND THE CEMETERY AND THE LANES AMONG THE THOUSANDS OF GRAVES.

THE REPORTS SAID IT APPEARED THEY WERE ON GUARD AGAINST ANY MASS ATTEMPT TO COMMEMORATE THE UPRISING WITH PILGRIMAGES TO THE GRAVES.

ONCE A LITTLE, GREY-HAIRED OLD WOMAN IN BLACK MADE HER WAY TO A GRAVE, IGNORING THE POLICE ALONG THE WAY. SHE WAS NOT MOLESTED.

6. VIENNA, OCT. 23 (AP) - THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE HUNGARIAN REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNIST OPPRESSION BEGAN QUIETLY TODAY IN BUDAPEST. RED TROOPS AND POLICE STOOD READY TO SMASH ANY DEMONSTRATIONS.

DRIZZLING RAIN FELL ON THE BLEAK STREETS WHERE ONE YEAR AGO DEMONSTRATIONS EXPLODED INTO REVOLUTION. TRAFFIC MOVED THROUGH THEM NORMALLY.

WESTERN EMBASSIES IN THE SOVIET SATELLITE CAPITAL REPORTED AT MIDMORNING THAT ALL APPEARED NORMAL. STREETS WERE QUIET. WORKERS APPEARED TO BE GOING TO THEIR JOBS, STUDENTS TO SCHOOL.



"ALL IS QUIET, ALL IS NORMAL HERE," SAID A GERMAN-SPEAKING OFFICIAL AT BUDAPEST'S BIG GSEPEL STEEL WORKS BY TELEPHONE. THE STEEL PLANT WAS THE SCENE OF THE LAST-DITCH STAND OF HUNGARIAN WORKERS AGAINST RUSSIAN TANKS THAT CRUSHED THE REVOLT.

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ARMED GUARDS WERE DOUBLED ON BARRACKS AND STRATEGIC BUILDINGS FOR THE ANNIVERSARY AND ELABORATE MEASURES WERE TAKEN IN FACTORIES AND OFFICES TO STOP UNAUTHORIZED PERSONS FROM GAINING ACCESS TO VEHICLES OR EQUIPMENT.

KADAR'S REGIME WAS REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED STRICT DIRECTIVES FROM MOSCOW NOT TO PERMIT EVEN MINOR DEMONSTRATIONS THAT MIGHT REFRESH THE WORLD'S MEMORY OF LAST YEAR'S BLOODY REPRESSION OF THE REVOLUTION BY THE RUSSIAN ARMY.

THIS WAS EASY FOR THE COMMUNIST REGIME BECAUSE IT HELD ALL THE GUNS AND AMMUNITION AND IT HAD EXECUTED OR JAILED THOUSANDS OF REVOLUTIONARIES AND DRIVEN THOUSANDS OF OTHERS INTO EXILE. UNOFFICIAL REPORTS SAID THAT THE HUNGARIAN CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND JAILS ARE FILLED WITH 100,000 PRISONERS.

AUSTRIAN FRONTIER POLICE REPORTED EVERYTHING QUIET AS THE GRAVE ALONG THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN BORDER. AUSTRIAN POLICE AT EISENSTADT REPORTED HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST POLICE HAD RECENTLY STRENGTHENED THEIR BORDER BARRICADES STILL FURTHER WITH MORE WATCH TOWERS AND MINEFIELDS.

NO HUNGARIAN REFUGEES HAVE ESCAPED IN RECENT MONTHS THROUGH THIS IRON CURTAIN FRONTIER, WHERE LAST FALL MORE THAN 170,000 CAME IN MASS FLIGHT.

IN MOSCOW, THE SOVIET PRESS MARKED THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF HUNGARY'S REVOLT BY REPORTING THAT BUDAPEST HAS BEEN HAVING LOVELY WEATHER THESE DAYS. THERE WAS NO MENTION OF THE REVOLUTION AT ALL.

BUT ELSEWHERE IN FREE EUROPE, THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM FIGHTERS WERE REMEMBERED IN SORROW.

IN PARIS THE AUTHORITIES RENAMED A SQUARE AFTER LAJOS (LOUIS) KOSSUTH, THE 19TH CENTURY HUNGARIAN NATIONALIST LEADER WHO BECAME A SYMBOL FOR LAST YEAR'S FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

AND TO MAKE SURE EVERYONE GOT THE POINT THIS NAME CHANGING WAS DONE ON THE SQUARE WHERE THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY HAS ITS HEAD-QUARTERS. THE COMMUNISTS LOCKED THEIR DOORS.

POSTERS SPROUTED ON WALLS AND FENCES IN ROME SHOWING A MILITARY BOOT WITH COMMUNISM'S RED HAMMER AND SICKLE EMBLEM STAMPING OUT THE HUNGARIAN FREEDOM BID.

THERE WERE DEMONSTRATIONS IN LONDON, COPENHAGEN, OSLO, SWITZERLAND AND IN FAR OFF TOKYO AND SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM.

BUT IN YUGOSLAVIA, HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST NEIGHBOUR, THE ANNIVERSARY WAS IGNORED.

8. VIENNA --

EXILED HUNGARIANS IN SWEDEN PLANNED A MASS RALLY IN STOCKHOLM TONIGHT LED BY MRS. ANNA KETHLY, THE ONLY MEMBER OF IMRE NAGY'S SHORT-LIVED REVOLUTIONARY GOVERNMENT TO ESCAPE TO THE WEST.

THE 67-YEAR-OLD WOMAN IS VISITING SWEDEN AS THE GUEST OF PREMIER TAGE ERLANDER. TRAVELLING AS THE UNOFFICIAL SPOKESMAN OF HUNGARIAN REFUGEES, MRS. KETHLY SAID: "I FEEL LIKE A SATELLITE LAUNCHED BY THE RUSSIANS."

SHE SAID SHE HOPES THAT AS PART OF CELEBRATIONS NOV. 7 OF THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION IN RUSSIA THE KADAR GOVERNMENT WILL GRANT AMNESTY TO SOME IMPRISONED FREEDOM FIGHTERS.

EXILED HUNGARIAN STUDENTS AT BONN UNIVERSITY IN WEST GERMANY PLANNED TO HELP OTHER STUDENTS LIGHT A GIANT BONFIRE AS A "FIRE OF FREEDOM" COMMEMORATING THE UPRISING.