

OUTGOING CIPHER MESSAGE

FEB 23

16:15

MUN 46 23 FEB 70

TO: DURKEE INFO YARROW HOVEY DUNNING REYMAN KAUFMANN SCHNEIDER
FM: WALTER INFO COOK BROWN KOHAK LYON

231501:

DR NO. 44

1. BULGARIA: COUNTRY MEETING REVIEWED DEVELOPMENTS IN THE BULGARIAN TOURIST INDUSTRY (PRIMARILY BLACK SEA COAST) SINCE 1 MARCH 1966 WHEN WE ISSUED A SPECIAL GUIDANCE ON THIS QUESTION. CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS HAS BEEN REGISTERED IN GENERAL AND REGARDING SPECIFIC MEASURES PROMOTED IN THE SPECIAL GUIDANCE AND IN SUBSEQUENT BD PROGRAMMING. THE NUMBER OF "VISITORS" HAS DOUBLED SINCE 1965, REACHING 2,100,000 IN 1969---OF WHICH 800 TO 900 THOUSAND REPRESENT REAL TOURISTS AND THE BALANCE TRANSIT VISITORS. MAJOR IMPROVEMENTS HAVE BEEN REGISTERED IN THE QUALITY OF SERVICE PERSONNEL AND MANAGERS DUE TO EXCHANGES OF PERSONNEL WITH WEST AND SOME EAST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES AND THE ESTABLISHMENT OF TRAINING SCHOOLS IN BULGARIA. THE QUALITY OF PHYSICAL FACILITIES HAS ALSO SEEN ADVANCES, AND WESTERN TRAVELERS ARE NOW FAIRLY WELL SATISFIED WITH THEIR BULGARIAN VACATIONS COMPARED TO THE BITTER COMPLAINTS OF FOUR YEARS AGO. INCOME FROM FOREIGN TOURISM HAS GROWN FROM \$40 MILLION IN 1965 TO (OUR ROUGH ESTIMATE) \$100 MILLION IN 1969. BD WILL GIVE DUE RECOGNITION TO THIS PROGRESS IN PROGRAMMING, BUT WILL CONCENTRATE ON REMAINING PROBLEM AREAS SUCH AS REGIME FRUSTRATION OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PRIVATE SECTOR IN TOURISM, THE UNREASONABLE RESTRICTIONS ON BULGARIAN TRAVEL ABROAD, AND THE REGIME'S CRUDE PROPAGANDA AND OTHER EFFORTS DESIGNED TO PREVENT COMMUNICATION BETWEEN FOREIGN TOURISTS AND BULGARIAN CITIZENS.

SEE GUIDANCE NOTE ON ZHIVKOV STATEMENT ON BONN'S OSTPOLITIK AT LAST WEEK'S PRESS CONFERENCE IN PRAGUE.

2. CZECHOSLOVAKIA: CZECH MINISTER OF CULTURE BRUZEK, IN A RUDE PRAVO ARTICLE ON 21 FEBRUARY (DS), TOOK A MUCH Milder LINE ON CZECH INTELLECTUALS THAN HAS BEEN TRUE OF HIS PUBLIC STATEMENTS AND BEHAVIOR IN RECENT MONTHS. IT WOULD BE INCORRECT, WROTE BRUZEK, "TO JUDGE AN ARTIST'S WORK ON THE BASIS OF HIS POLITICALLY ERRONEOUS VIEWS OF PAST YEARS." "IT WOULD NOT BE RIGHT TO CONDEMN THE ARTISTIC ACTIVITY AND WORK EVEN OF THOSE WHO SIGNED THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY DOCUMENT--THE 2,000 WORDS MANIFESTO."

A MOTIVATION FOR THIS NEW BRUZEK LINE MAY BE SEEN IN HIS

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STATEMENT THAT "CZECHOSLOVAK TALENTS DO NOT FALL FROM THE SKY," I.E., A RECOGNITION THAT CZECH INTELLECTUALS, WHO ARE STILL MAINTAINING SOLIDARITY IN RESISTANCE TO THE SOVIET-IMPOSED REGIME, ARE NEEDED BY SOCIETY AND THUS BY THE REGIME ITSELF. BRUZEK SAID, "THE FIRST ROUND (I.E., AGAINST THE INTELLECTUALS) DID NOT END BADLY FOR THE PARTY AND STATE POLICY." IN TRADITIONAL COMMUNIST TERMS THIS AMOUNTS TO AN UNPRECEDENTED ADMISSION OF DEFEAT. WE THINK IT WOULD BE PREMATURE TO DRAW FIRM CONCLUSIONS REGARDING A SHIFT TO A MORE MODERATE LINE VIS-A-VIS INTELLECTUALS, AND WE MUST EXPECT FURTHER HARSH MEASURES AGAINST SPECIFIC INTELLECTUALS IN COMING DAYS AND WEEKS. THE BRUZEK SPEECH MIGHT, HOWEVER, BE AN INDICATION THAT THE PARTY DOES NOT INTEND A FURTHER FRONTAL ATTACK ON SUCH BODIES AS THE CZECH WRITERS' UNION (RECENTLY REPORTED IN THE WESTERN PRESS) IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE. IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE TO SPECULATE THAT BRUZEK'S ARTICLE RESULTED FROM PRESSURE ON HIM BY HUSAK.

3. HUNGARY: NOTHING.

4. POLAND: WE EXPECT THE CONCLUSION OF THE TATRA TRIAL TOMORROW.

5. RUMANIA: ACCORDING TO AN AGERPRES ENGLISH LANGUAGE RELEASE OF 21 FEBRUARY, THE RUMANIAN GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THE INTRODUCTION IN 1970, ON AN EXPERIMENTAL BASIS, OF A PROFIT-SHARING SYSTEM OF BONUS PAYMENTS FOR WORKERS. OUR FIRST IMPRESSION IS THAT THIS IS A POSITIVE MOVE, ALTHOUGH MUCH WILL DEPEND ON HOW IT IS ADMINISTERED. BD WILL NOT DEAL WITH THE QUESTION IN PROGRAMMING UNTIL MORE DETAILS BECOME AVAILABLE FOR OUR ANALYSIS.

FOREIGN MINISTER BURTICA ARRIVES IN BONN TODAY FOR A FIVE-DAY VISIT. SEE MARSH SPECIAL (DS).

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THE OTHER EAST EUROPEAN REGIMES ARE CRITICAL OF THE BRANDT GOVERNMENT FOR NOT ENTERTAINING RECOGNITION OF THE DDR BUT ARE, NEVERTHELESS, CAUTIOUSLY OPTIMISTIC ON THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY. THE USSR AND THE DDR HOWEVER APPEAR UNRESERVEDLY NEGATIVE. A "RADIO MOSCOW" BROADCAST LIMITS ITS ATTENTION TO THE REFUSAL OF BONN TO GRANT INTERNATIONAL RECOGNITION TO PANKOW AND CRITICISM OF BRANDT'S DECISION TO BE ACCOMPANIED BY FRANKE (NOT SCHEEL). THE SOVIETS DO NOT, HOWEVER, LIST DE JURE RECOGNITION AS A PRECONDITION FOR DISCUSSIONS. EAST GERMAN MEDIA HAVE LAUNCHED A WAVE OF PROPAGANDA ASSAULTS ON THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC FOR REFUSING RECOGNITION, INCLUDING AN EDITORIAL ATTACK ON THE SPD AS BEING MORE DANGEROUS THAN THE CDU-CSU, WHICH WAS PUBLISHED IN SATURDAY'S "NEUES DEUTSCHLAND" (DS). THE SED DAILY ALSO PUBLISHED A SPEECH DELIVERED ON 14 FEBRUARY BY POLITBURO MEMBER HONECKER WHO CONDEMNED THE WEST GERMAN OBJECTIVES OF "GEREGELTES NEBENEINANDER" AND "GEWALTVERZICHTSERKLÄRUNG" AS VALUELESS WITHOUT FULL RECOGNITION UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW. "NEUES DEUTSCHLAND" ON SUNDAY AGAIN INSISTED THAT TALKS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY COULD BE HELD ON AN EQUAL BASIS ONLY ON CONDITION OF RECOGNITION. SUCH EAST GERMAN FULMINATIONS

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END MSG